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Barry McGee, *Untitled (Figure with Music)*, 1995. Ink and gouache on paper. Collection of Robert Harshorn Shimshak and Marion Brenner, Berkeley

## The Contemporary Arts Museum Houston presents music as visual art in Perspectives 163: Every Sound You Can Imagine

Houston, TX—Experimental musical scores are considered as works of visual art in *Perspectives 163: Every Sound You Can Imagine* at the Contemporary Arts Museum Houston, on view October 2 through December 7, 2008. This group exhibition samples the wide array of notational strategies and explores the cross-fertilization between musicians and visual artists, revealing the vital connections between experimental sound art and cutting-edge visual art.

In the late 1940s, European music experienced a crisis of representation. The system of staff notation that, since the Renaissance, had served to fix musical works and to uniquely determine their performance began to give way to new compositional strategies that dispensed with the musical staff and, instead, populated the page with idiosyncratic symbols, diagrams, and written instructions. Such compositions were, in part, a response to electronic instruments that could record or produce not merely the twelve pitches of the European scale but what artist John Cage called "the entire field of sound." They also revealed the influence of jazz, a renewed interest in improvisation, and the desire to dissolve the hierarchy between composer and

performer. In the process, the bond between the visual score and the sounding substance of music was loosened, and the score achieved the status of an independent visual art.

Every Sound You Can Imagine traces these developments, from the first wave of experimental notation in the 1950s through its resurgence in the late 1990s, when musical notation sprang off the page and into video, photography, sculpture, and new media. The exhibition is guest curated by Christoph Cox in association with Toby Kamps, senior curator at the Contemporary Arts Museum Houston, and collector Robert Shimshak.

## **COMPOSERS/ARTISTS IN THE EXHIBITION**

Per Nørgård John Adams Ge Gan-Ru John Luther Adams Philip Glass Michael Nyman Robert Ashlev Lou Harrison Raster-Noton Michael Bach Roman Haubenstock-Maja Ratkje William Basinski Steve Reich Ramati Olaf Bender Dick Higggins Terry Riley Cathy Berberian Jim Hodges Steve Roden Wallace Berman Toshi Ichiyanagi Ned Rorem Suzanne Bloom Rvoii Ikeda Marina Rosenfeld Henry Brant Joan Jeanrenaud Deiter Schnebel Frank Bretschneider Elena Kats-Chernin Michael J. Schumacher Earle Brown Leon Kirschner Stephen Scott Ronald Bruce Smith Herbert Brün Alison Knowles Allan Bryant Daniel Lentz Stuart Saunders Smith Wadada Leo Smith Gavin Bryars György Ligeti Sylvano Bussotti Robert Lippok Karlheinz Stockhausen John Cage Jackson MacLow Markus Stockhausen Cornelius Cardew Christian Marclay Morton Subotnick Henning Christiansen Jens Massel Yasunao Tone Bruce Conner Kaffe Matthews Miko Vainio George Crumb Barry McGee Stephen Vitiello Alvin Curran Gordon Mumma Jennifer Walshe Werner Dafeldecker Conlon Nancarrow Christian Wolff Phill Niblock Paul Dresher Iannis Xenakis Morton Feldman Carsten Nikolai La Monte Young

## **PUBLIC PROGRAMS**

All the following events are free and open to the public, and take place at the Contemporary Arts Museum Houston unless otherwise noted. Please check www.camh.org for additional programming and information.

## Opening reception: Perspectives 163: Every Sound You Can Imagine

Thursday, October 2, 2008 6:30-9:00 PM

6:30 PM: Gallery talk with the exhibition curators Toby Kamps, senior curator at the Contemporary Arts Museum Houston; Christoph Cox, guest curator; and Robert Shimshak, collector.

7:00–9:00 PM: Celebrate the opening of *Perspectives 163: Every Sound You Can Imagine*, on view through December 7, 2008.